

Country statistical profile: Portugal 2020

	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	26 769	26 438	27 936	28 742	29 669	31 604	33 086	34 272
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	26 336	25 812	27 563	28 154	28 873	30 837	32 309	33 518
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-4.2	-3.9	-1.5	-1.2	2.6	2.3	1.1	2.9 e
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-1.7	-4.1	-0.9	0.8	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	0.6	2.1	1.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.3	-2.2	-2.4 e
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-12.6	-16.7	-4.8	2.3	5.9	2.5	11.5	5.8
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4 e
Industry including energy	%	16.6	17.0	17.0	17.5	18.3	18.2	18.0	18.0 e
Construction	%	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	23.6	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.8 e
Information, communication	%	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5 e
Finance and insurance	%	7.0	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9 e
Real estate	%	10.8	11.9	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.5 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.8 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	20.8	19.9	20.4	19.9	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.1 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9 e
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-7.7	-6.2	-5.1	-7.4	-4.4	-1.9	-3.0	-0.4 e
General government debt	% of GDP	109.9	137.3	141.1	150.7	148.4	144.3	143.1	138.2
General government revenues	% of GDP	42.4	42.7	44.8	44.4	43.8	42.9	42.4	43.0
General government expenditures	% of GDP	50.0	48.6	49.9	51.8	48.2	44.8	45.4	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	24.4	24.5	25.6	25.1	24.0	23.7	23.7	22.6
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	12.7	13.0	14.0	13.9	13.3	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.8	0.4	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.31	0.28	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.17	0.18	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.3	31.8	34.1	34.3	34.4	34.1	34.4	35.4
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	6.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.6
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.9	12.9	12.7	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.0
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.0	37.6	41.4	41.2	42.1	41.6	41.4	40.7
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	38.6	38.3	38.5	40.1	39.9	39.1	41.7	43.4 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	34.5	37.8	39.6	40.2	40.6	40.2	42.7	43.5 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-20.2	-12.0	-10.8	-12.8	-10.8	-11.1	-15.0	-18.0
Imports of goods	Bln USD	79.0	69.0	72.5	75.6	65.1	65.4	75.1	85.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	58.8	57.0	61.7	62.8	54.3	54.3	60.1	67.3
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	11.1	12.0	14.7	14.6	13.6	14.6	18.3	19.9
Imports of services	Bln USD	15.8	13.6	14.5	15.9	14.0	14.8	16.6	19.0
Exports of services	Bln USD	26.9	25.6	29.2	30.6	27.6	29.4	34.8	38.9
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-6.0	-1.6	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	63 082	57 941	71 462	56 919	58 878	58 122	63 284	56 833
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	92 308	105 726	132 122	123 728	123 513	123 644	151 948	147 944
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	5 997	8 157	8 216	4 560	9 180	5 734	6 368	5 919
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	13 627	-8 474	769	-3 260	4 810	980	-1 141	402
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.7	2.8	0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.8	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	2.1	3.2	1.9	-1.3	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.7
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	12.7	9.6	-0.7	-1.4	-3.6	-1.8	3.5	4.7
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	6.5	2.3	-1.3	-2.3	-7.2	-1.3	2.4	2.3
Long-term interest rates	%	10.24	10.55	6.29	3.75	2.42	3.17	3.05	1.84
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.59
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.85
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	82	77	79	79	73	73	75	78
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	22.9	21.4	21.5	21.2	22.0	21.8	22.8	21.8
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
Renewable energy	Ktoe	5 138.8	4 354.1	5 301.4	5 513.2	4 966.5	5 620.7	4 777.0	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	112.33	112.21	109.74	100.22	53.44	42.73	53.59	71.36
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	63.7	66.1	66.7	..	71.1	..	71.5	..
Households with access to internet	%	58.0	61.0	62.3	64.9	70.2	74.1	76.9	79.4

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	4 837 e	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	194	164	160	130	144	133	127	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	40	45	47	43	39	55	48	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	9	10	10	11	10	10 e	10 e	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	5 178	4 766	4 598	4 710	4 769 |	4 897	5 012	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	492	455	441	454	462 |	476	489	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	47	46	44	43	47	46	51	46
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	17	19	19	22	23	24	24	25
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	6 437	7 768	7 909	7 380	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	9 800	11 081	10 747	9 518	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	9 493	9 798	11 094	11 788	11 766	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	8.0	7.9	6.9	6.1	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.0
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	18.7	22.7	22.0	23.9	20.9	20.8	17.1	16.8
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	26.6	23.0	21.7	22.4	22.8	23.9	25.9	27.3
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	77.8	75.5	74.6	77.4	78.8	80.2	82.6	84.3
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	47.8	46.5	46.9	47.8	49.9	52.1	56.2	59.2
Incidence of part-time employment	%	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.1
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	21.5	22.1	21.9	19.7	18.4	17.8	17.0	16.6
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	25.4	26.2	26.2	24.3	22.7	21.9	21.1	20.7
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	17.2	17.7	17.4	14.9	13.9	13.4	12.7	12.4
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0	8.4	6.6
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2	9.4	7.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	48.4	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4	60.7	55.1	48.4
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	-0.6	-2.4	2.7	-2.3	0.4	1.1	2.8	2.9
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 714	1 698	1 707	1 714	1 722	1 725	1 727	1 722
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	4 129	3 748	3 568	3 500	3 434	3 607	3 846	4 038
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	9.2	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.5
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	10 558	10 515	10 457 |	..	..	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5 |	..	..	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.0	14.9	14.7 |	..	..	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	18.9	19.2	19.6 |	..	..	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	4.1	4.0	3.7	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	12.7	16.2	16.4	13.9	12.6	11.4	8.7	6.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	18.0	20.1	22.5	17.2	14.9	13.1	9.5	6.9
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	13.3	15.8	16.5	14.6	12.9	11.2	9.5	7.3
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	15.9	18.6	21.0	16.7	14.7	13.5	10.5	10.0
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.6	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.2	81.2	81.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.3	77.3	77.6	78.0	78.1	78.1	78.4	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.8	83.6	84.0	84.4	84.3	84.3	84.6	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.7	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	67.6	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	8.6	9.0	8.7	10.2	9.3	8.1	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	40 158	35 055	42 264	39 145	35 577	37 697	37 230	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	84	68	61	61	57	55	..	..

Last updated: 28 January 2020; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).